

# NEWS STORY CHECKLIST

## HEADLINE

- Follows guidelines for print headline if it is a print news story
- Includes and follows guidelines for print subheadlines if it is a print news story. Subheadline should clearly outline what the story is about
- Follows guidelines for an online story headline if it is being published online

## LEAD

- Has a news lead that includes the 5W's and 1 H

## NUTGRAPH

- Second paragraph contains a nutgraph, which justifies the story by telling readers why they should care

## INVERTED PYRAMID

- Information in subsequent paragraphs is organized from most important to least important

## SOURCES/RESEARCH

- Story should be well researched and all information should be attributed to the proper source
- Information must come from reliable and verifiable sources
- Should have at least 3 sources and they should be relevant, not just students that you know
- Look for expert sources
- Look for sources that tell two sides of the story or add another perspective

## QUOTES/ATTRIBUTES

- Quotes are interesting and add something to the story
- Don't quote things that are fact-based and can be mentioned in your story without a direct quote
- Break up longer quotes by putting the attribute in the middle
- "Said" should come AFTER the name of the source and is the only acceptable word to use
- In sports stories, identify the player by position and include their jersey number after their name i.e. quarterback John Smith (25) said

## WRITING STYLE/ORGANIZATION

- Strong and effective writing with a clear voice and variety of sentence structures/lengths;
- Uses language, style and tone appropriate to its purpose
- Tightly written
- Strong and effective word choice
- Transitions logically to connect the various parts of the story
- Avoids editorializing, sticks to the facts

## PARAGRAPH FORMATTING

- Should have "Skinny" paragraphs (1-3 sentences per paragraph)
- Only one space after a period

## AP STYLE

- Check commonly missed AP Style format for dates, money, percents and time
- Edited for Oxford commas
- Edited for sports terms and scores (i.e. our school's score in a game is always listed first.
- Identifies all people, including coaches and teachers, by their first and last name on first reference and then last name on subsequent references

## GRAMMAR/SPELLING

- Story is well edited and spell checked; NO errors, including the proper spelling of all names
- Punctuation is accurate
- Consistent application of capitalization skills
- Grammar and usage are correct and contribute to clarity and style

## ACCURACY/EFFORT

- Details are thorough and factual; there are no errors in content
- Evidence of substantial time; student is working at highest potential

## PHOTOS

- Story has a photo or graphic to accompany it
- Photo or graphic follows copyright guidelines. (it is preferred that the photo be a candid, i.e. non-posed photo, that was taken by a student on staff)
- Photo has a caption, which follows caption writing guidelines and gives credit to the photographer

## WORD COUNT

- Has a MINIMUM WORD COUNT of 300 words for an online news brief
- Has a MINIMUM WORD COUNT of 600-800 words for an online news story
- Has appropriate word count for print based on space allotted for story - i.e. half page stories are 800-900 WORDS